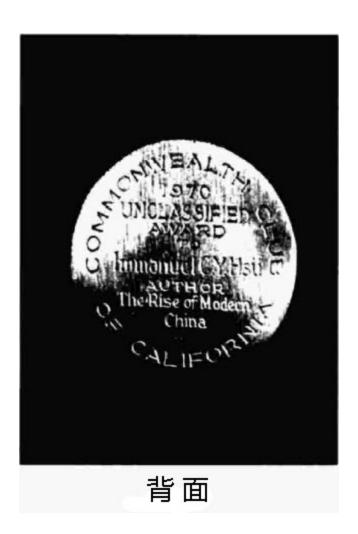


懂以此书 献给吾妻 杜岳思博士 (Dr. Dolores M. 74sü)





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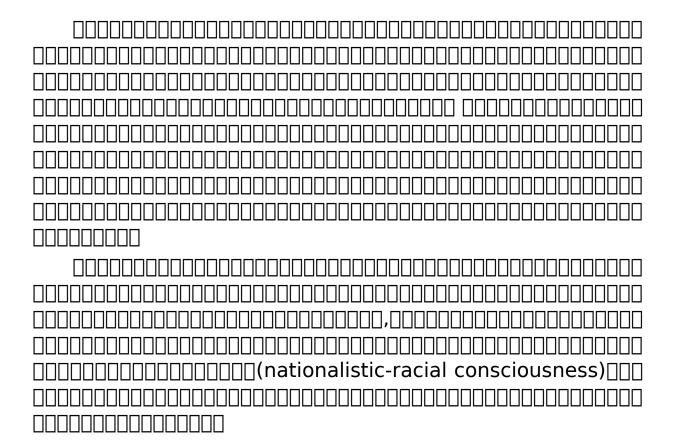
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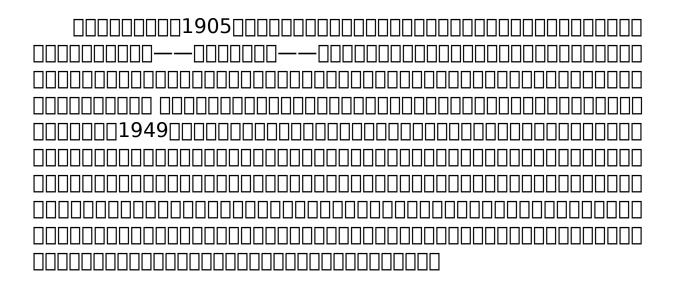
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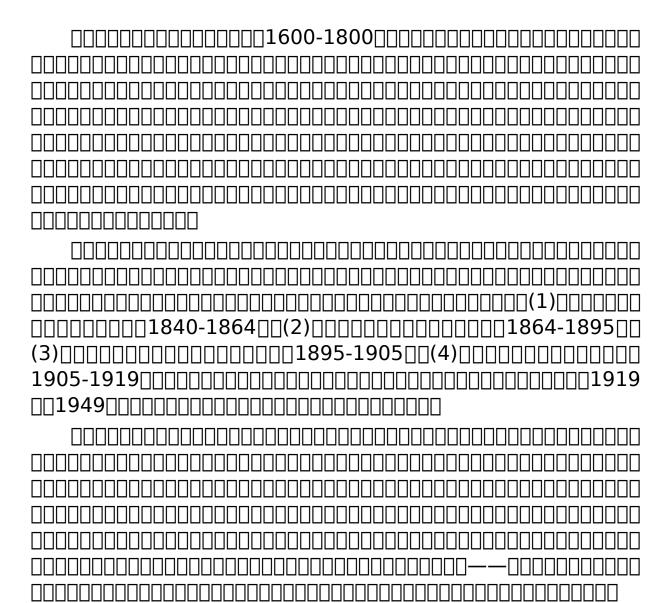




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徐中钧《中国近代史》

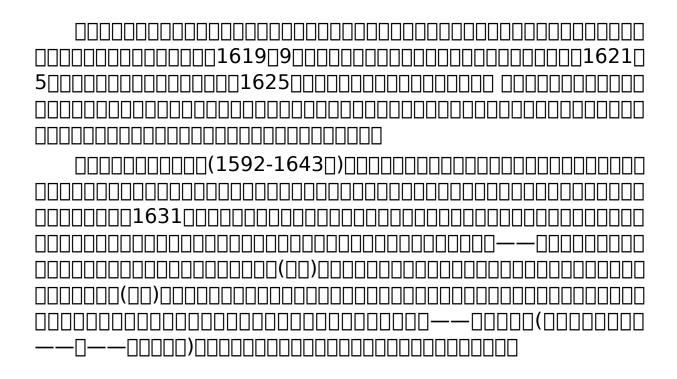
第一編

传统制度的连续1600-1800年



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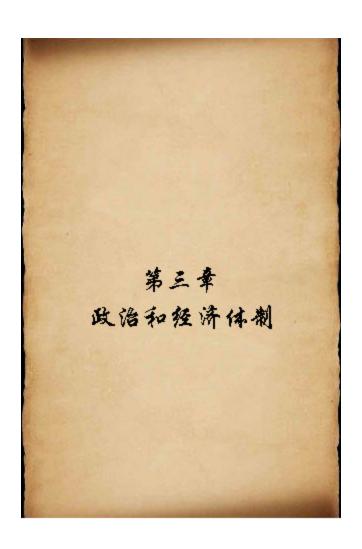
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1661年	21,576,006	6,479,465
1753年	29,611,201	8,406,422
1812年	32,845,474	4,356,382

#### →八世纪末国家的总收入可概括如下: 62

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	1.	地丁银	约 30,000,000 两
	2.	火耗	4,600,000 两
	3.	漕项	2,000,000 两
	4.	盐课	7,500,000 两
	5,	关税	4,000,000 两
	6.	租课	260,000 两
	7.	茶课	70,000 两
	8.	漕粮	4,000,000 石

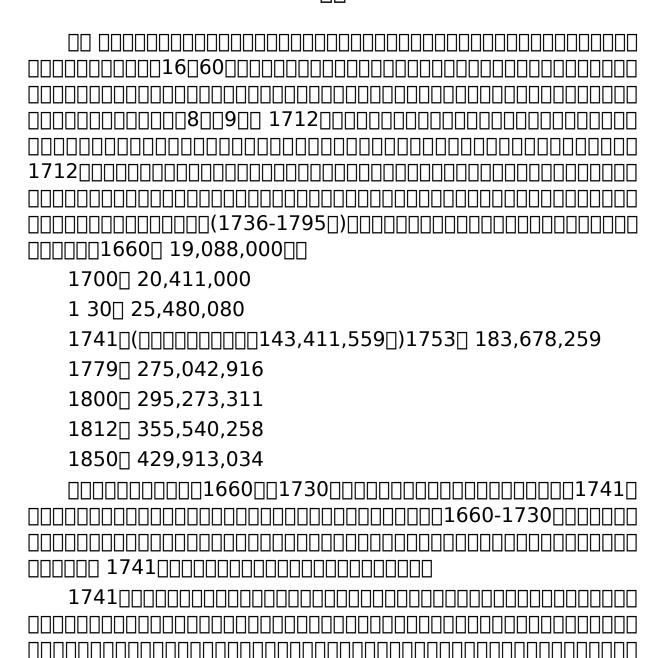
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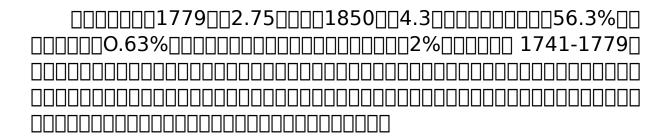
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2、兵饷	6,000,000
3、盛京热河之官兵俸饷	1,400,000
4、外藩王公俸银	120,000
5、京官公费饭食银	110,000
6、内阁等处饭银	18,000
7、吏部理部养廉费	15,000
8、外藩蒙古朝鲜入贡赏银	10,000
9、各种杂费	900,000
总计	9,503,000

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1,	兵饷			15,000,000
2,	官员俸薪			1,000,000
3、	『养廉银』			4,220,000
4、	『公费』			200,000
5.	修缮			4,000,000
6.	各种杂费	(驿站、	赏赐等)	1,400,000
总	计			25,820,000





第四章社会和思想状况

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$Albuquerque \} \\ \boxed{1510} \\ \boxed{\square} \\ \square \\ \square \\ \square \square \\ \square \\ \square \square \square \square \square \\ \square \square \square \square \square \square \square $
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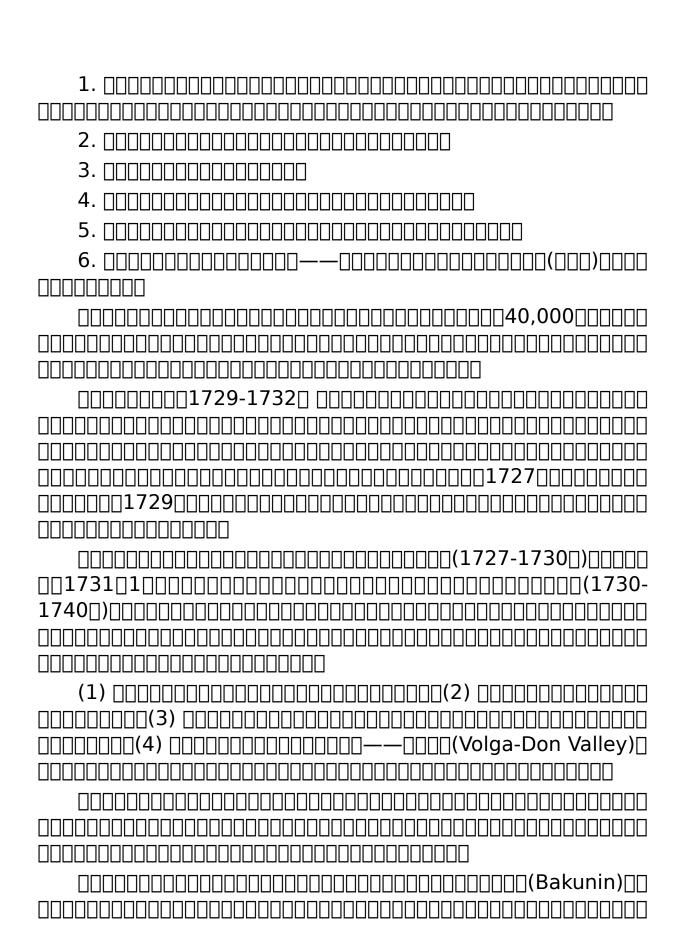
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康熙帝 (1662-1722年)





乾隆帝 (1736-1795年)



雍正帝 (1723-1735年)

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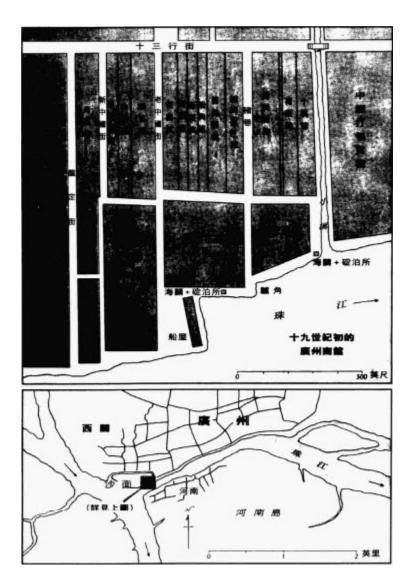
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徐中钧《中国近代史》 第二編 外惠周乱1800-1864年

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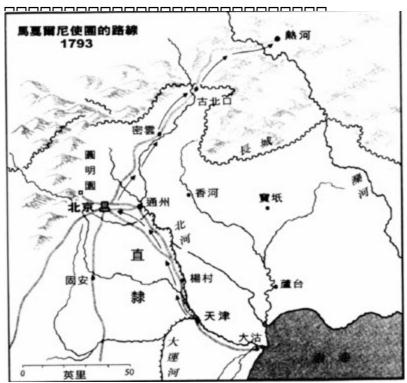
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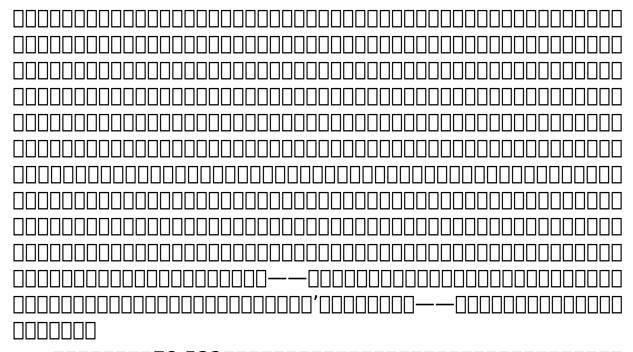
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(Charles Cathcart)

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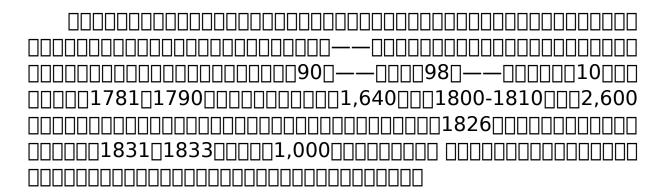
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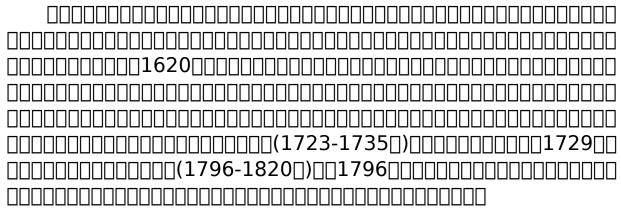


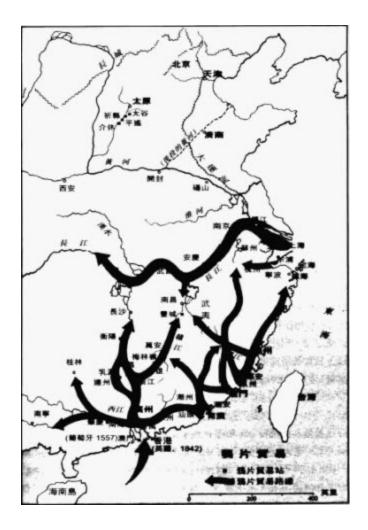
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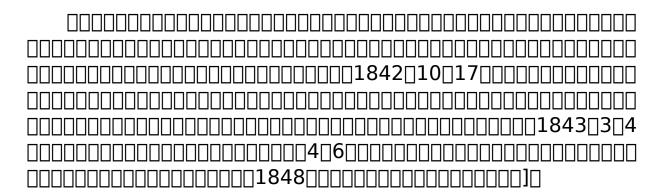
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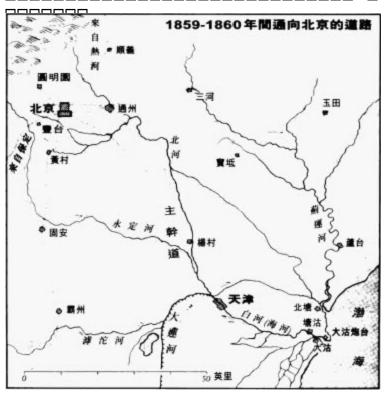
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(Gladstone)
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Auguste Chapdelaine)
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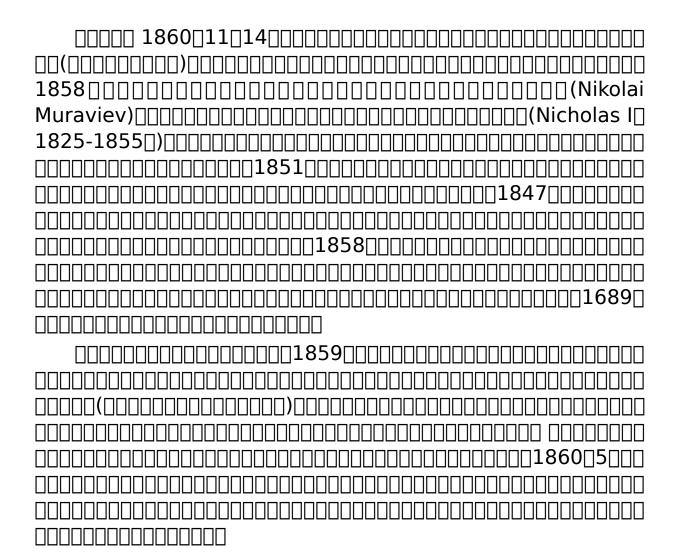
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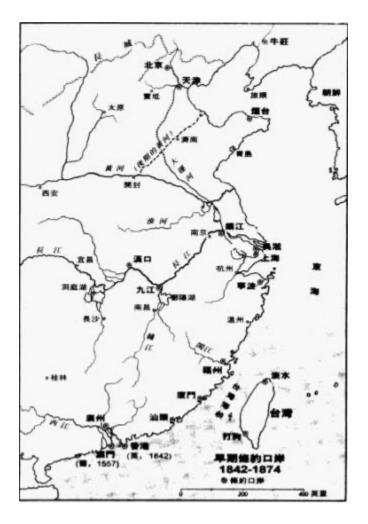


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鴉片戰爭爆發·東印度公司輪船Nemesis號攻擊中國帆船。



行商首領伍指官 (George Chinnery R.H.A.作於1852年的油畫)







璞鼎查



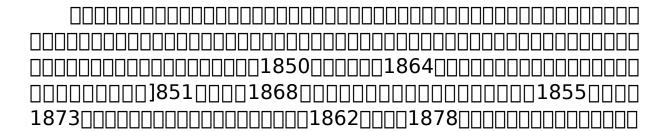
數差大臣業名琛 (載於1858年2月 13日的Illustrated London News 由一名中國藝人繪製)



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(Robert Morrison)
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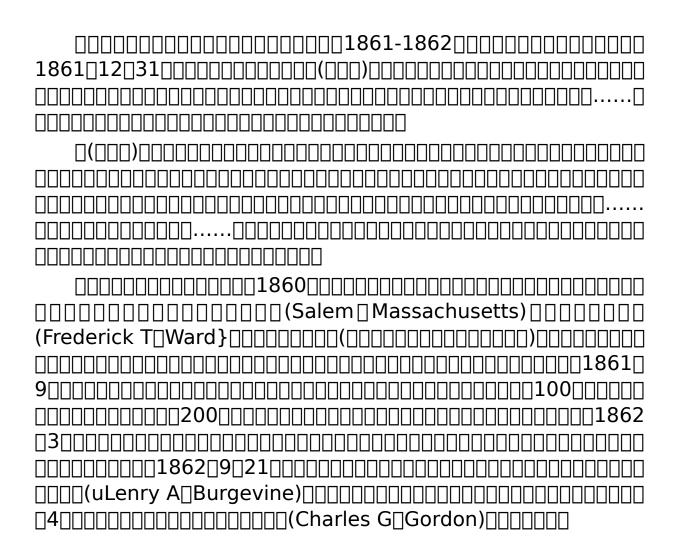
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(Karl Marx)	

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徐中钧《中国近代史》

第三编

外围帝围主义加剧时期的自强运动 1861-1895年

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(Rutherford Alcock)
(Humphrey Marshall)
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(Murray)□□□□□□□(Cyclopaedia(C□of Geography	′) <u> </u>
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1861-1895
(Sherard Osborn)

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(Hartford)□□□
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1879

(Krupp)
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**總理衙門內景**,主要大臣在議事。



1868年以蒲安臣為正式領隊的中國赶美國使團

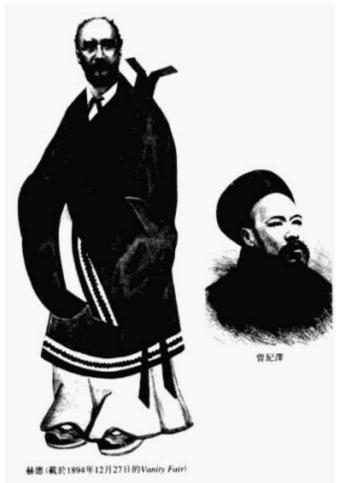


文书













1872年简學美國的中國學童



1878年中國留學生棒球隊在康涅狄格州哈特福德的 中國學館門前留影





用海家柜费等进的租金圈 (请朝水午的推查)

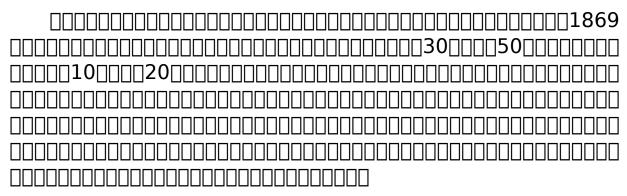


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(Cooperation Policy)
Hands)

1867_8_17(Lord Stanley)
[(Ruthford Alcock)]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]
(safe course)
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(Andrew Johnson)
0000186807028000000(Seward)000000——00000000

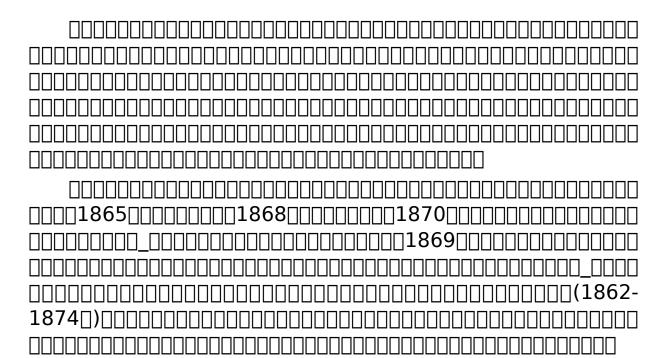


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(Gustave Boissonade)

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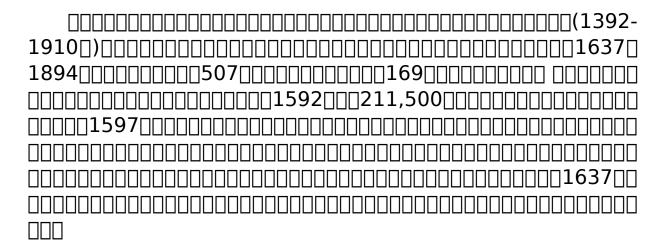
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(Rodgers)
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(R_W_Shufeldt)
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(Cassini)
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(J_w_Foster)1895_2_1
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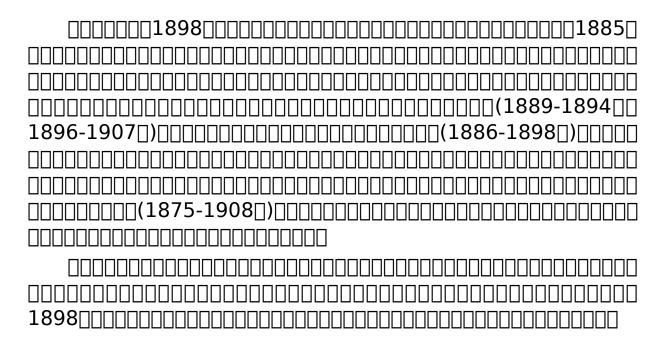
China Daily)∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏(Cassini Convention)∏∏∏

(Nicholas II
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1897
(Muraviev)
(Kuropatkin)
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(Sir Julian Pauncefote)
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Breakup of China)
(John Hay)
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徐中约《中国近代史》 第四編 改革与革命1898-1912年

#### **♦**□□□□ **1898**□□□□□□



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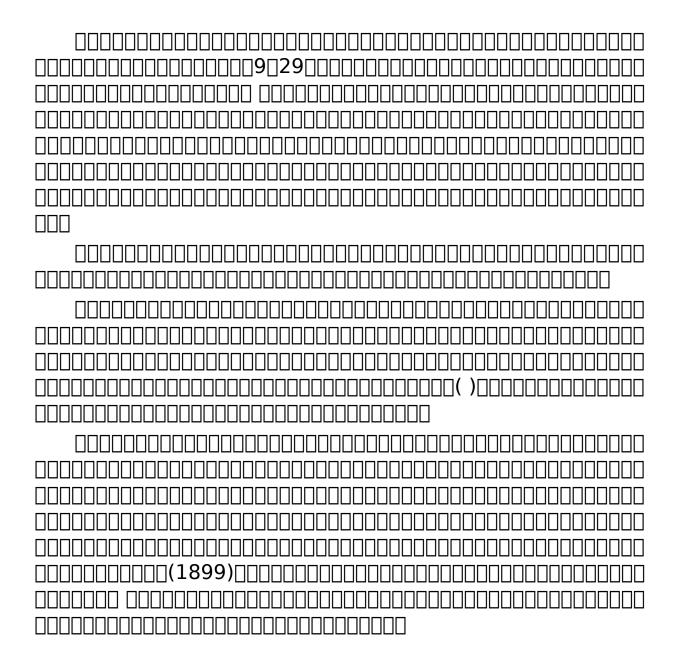
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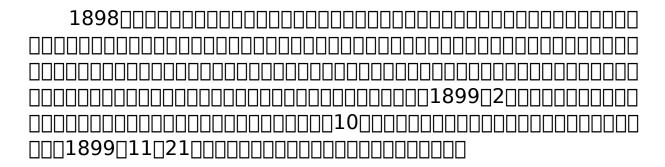
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(1861-1895)

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(Admiral
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## **||||||1901-1905**||

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# **\_\_\_\_1905-1911**

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(Bright's disease)
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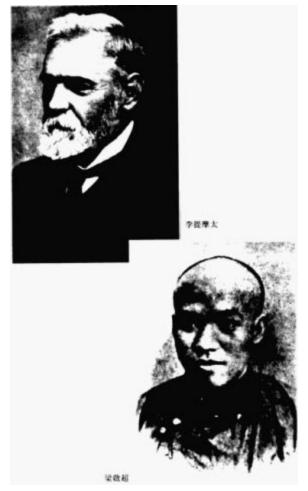
義和團揭貼



光绪皇帝年青時畫像



袁世凱





1912年的中華民國臨時大總統袁世凱(中)



吳佩孚(左)與兩名部將



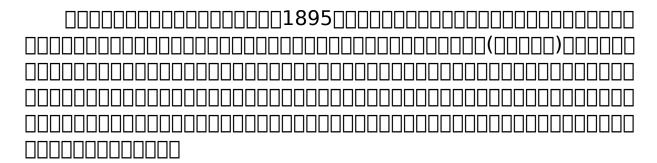
孫中山與宋慶齡、後者為威斯廉女校(佐治亞州馬康)的畢業生



孫中山的得力同志 — 黃興



### ◇□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1895-1911□



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(impartial justice)
$1879 \Box \Box$

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for existence" []"the survival of the fittest"[][][][][][][][][]
(Arthur Waley)

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1875₽	67,803,247	68,912,929	+1,109,682
1885₽	88,200,018	65,005,711₽	-23,194,307
1895₽	171,686,715	14,293,211	-28,402,504
1905₽	447,100,082	227,888,197	-219,212,549
1911₽	471,503,943	377,338,166	-94,165,777₽

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1877₽	8.0₽	81.1₽	6.9₽	1.4₽	6.2₽	4.3₽
1892₽	22.9₽	84.4₽	0.3₽	2.8₽	6.4₽	6.1₽
1902₽	44.6	60.4₽	1.1₽	16.5₽	16.2₽	5.9₽
1907₽	63.40	52.5₽	1.6₽	24.6₽	10.5₽	10.8₽

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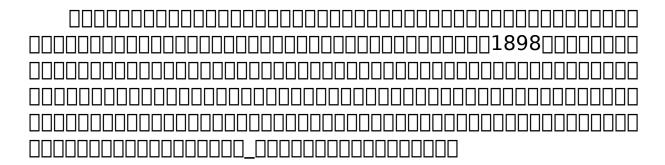
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(Frank J_Goodnow)
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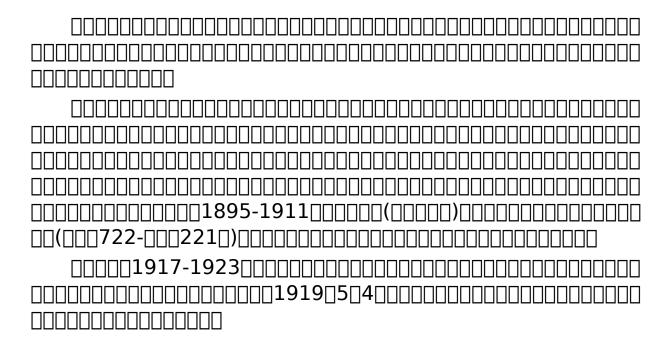
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1926

徐中钧《中国近代史》 第五编 主义与抗战1917-1945年

## ♦□□□□□ □□□□□**1917-1923**□



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(League of Nations)

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(Bukharin)
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$1917 - 1923 \square \square$
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(Young China)



中央研究院院長胡適、攝於1960年。



著名作家和社會批評家魯迅



中國共產黨的締造者之一 — 李大釗



中國共產黨的締造者之一——陳獨秀

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Revolution)

(Kar
Marx)
Engels)
(saint-Simon)

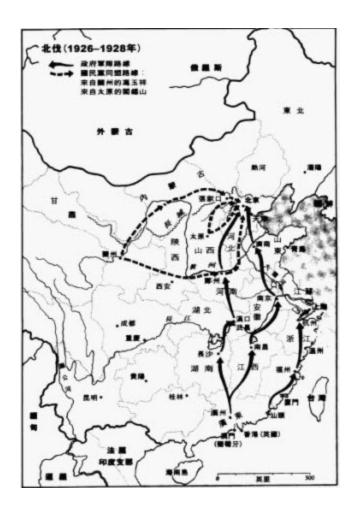
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(Mikhail Borodin)
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(Stalin)

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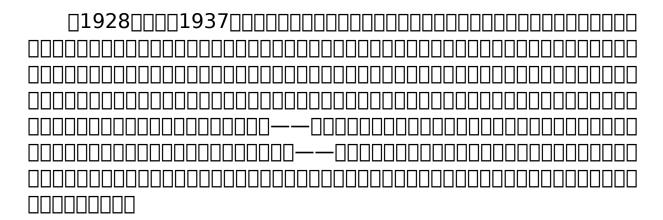
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#### ◇□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ 1928-1937□

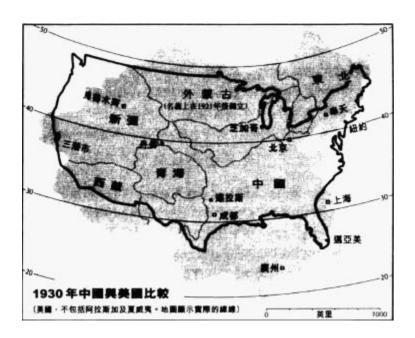


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(B_Lominadze)
(Heinz Neumann)1927_
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(Hans von Seeckt)
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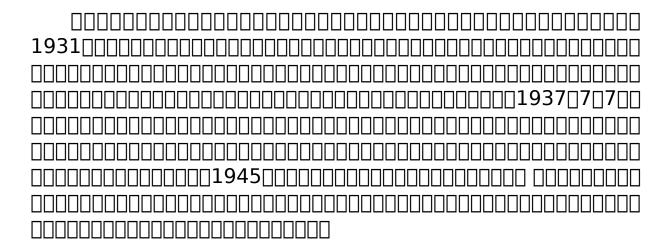
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(1937_)Rickshaw Boy

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### **♦**□□□□□ □□□□□**1937-1945**□



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$1932 \Box \Box$

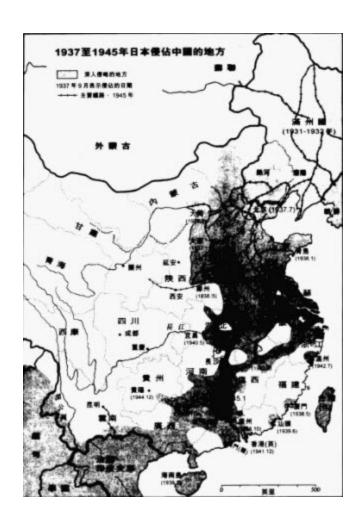
801200000000000000000000000000000000000
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## **|||||||1937**||

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Christian Science Monitor) 

(New York Herald Tribune)
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1943(Joseph Stilwell)()(John P_
Davies)
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(John s_Service)
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(Cordell Hull)
(Anthony Eden)
Molotov)
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1937 1,167 870	
1941 10,933 2,024	
1945 1,268,031 216,519	

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1937年(开战后的头九个月)	29
1938年	49
1939 年	83
1940 年	124
1941 年	173
1942 年	235
1943 年	245
1944 年	231
1945年(至8月)	251
1945年(自8月到年底)	230

徐中钧《中国近代史》 第六編 中华人民共和国的崛起

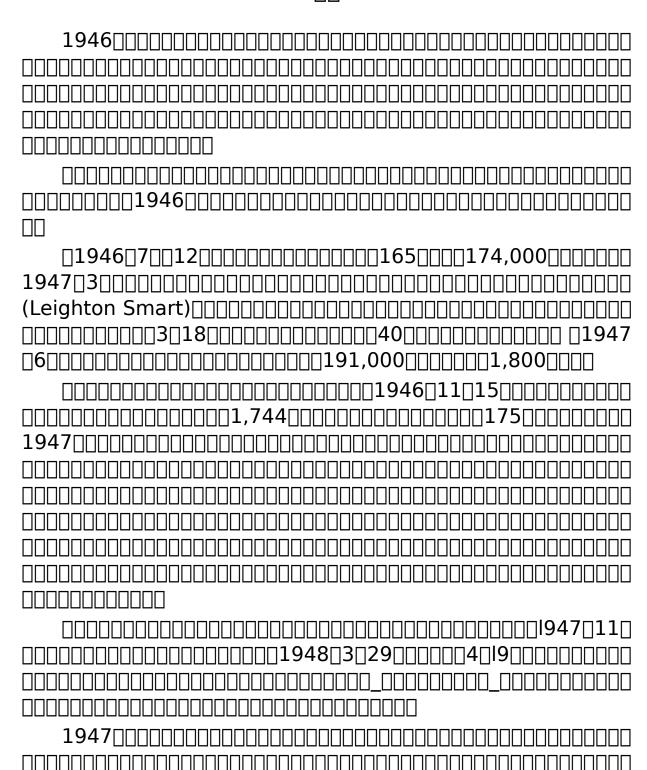
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(Rodion Malinovsky)

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(George C_Marshall)	
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(David Barr)
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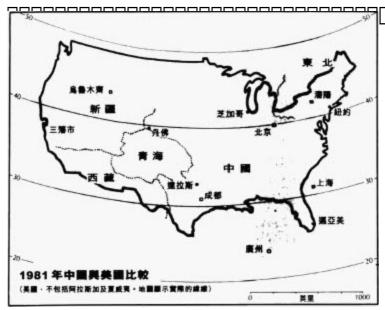
[](Joseph Grow)[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]
(Henry Morgenthau)

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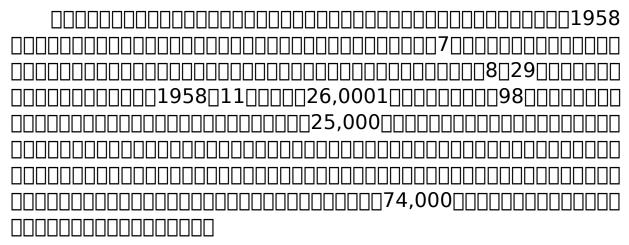


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(Leonid Brezhnev)

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(Nixon)



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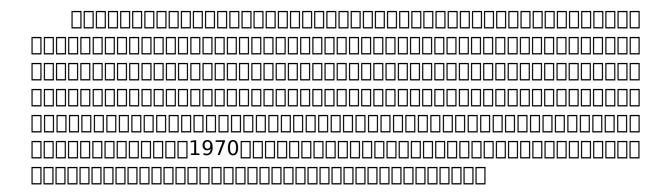
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第三十章中国重入国际社会

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(John Foster Dulles)
(John K_Fairbank)

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1961(Slovanic Manchukuo)(*

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(Willy Brandt)

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年份	美国对华出口	中国对美出口」UUUU
	(百万美元)	(百万美元)
1972年	60	32
1975年	304	156
1980年	3,755	1,059
1985年	3,855	3,840

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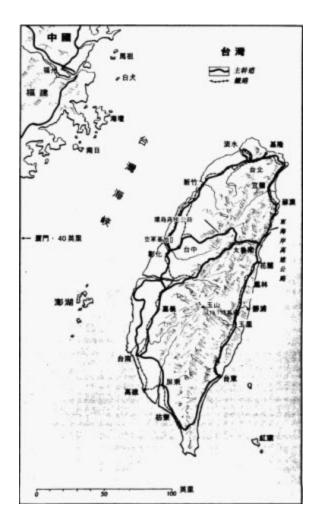
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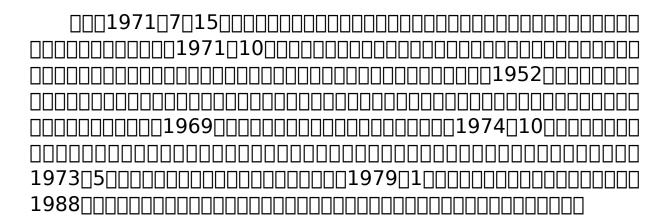
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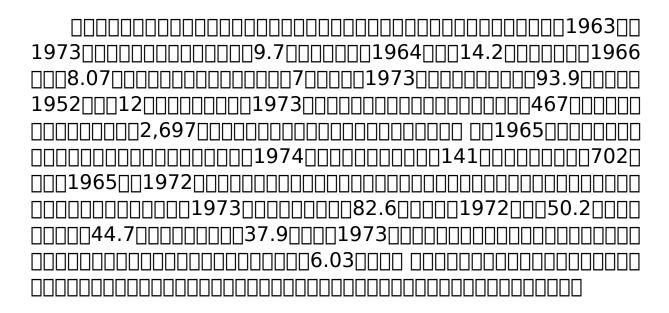
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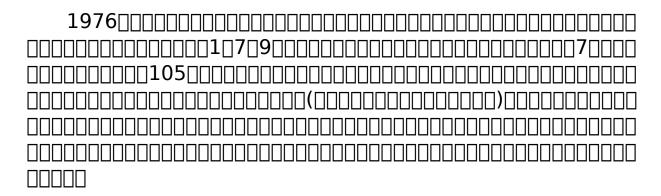


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徐中钧《中国近代史》 第七編 毛后中国 追求一个新秩序





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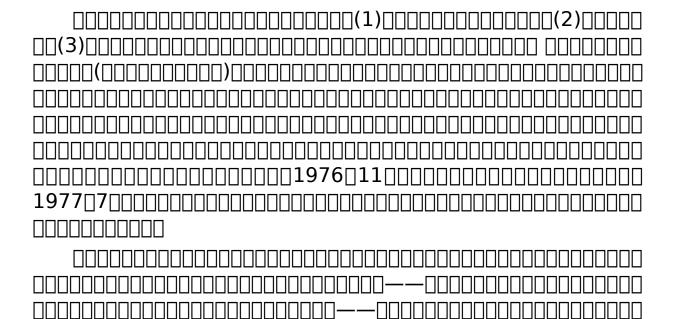
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(Jimmy Carter)

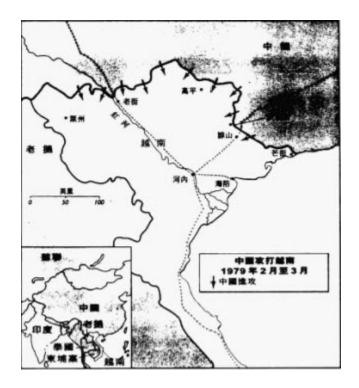
(Cyrus Vance)
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(Leonard Woodcock)
(Anwar el-Sadat)

(Edwafd Kennedy)
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(Warren Christopher)
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(Harlem
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(Henry Jackson)

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(Juanita Kreps)1979_5_11

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第三十五章 革命、共和与军阀割据

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1979

	1978年	1979年		1985年 (修改后 计划)	(实际产
钢铁(百 万吨)	31.8	34.5	60	45	46.66
煤炭(百 万吨)	618	635	900	800	850
原油(百 万吨)	104	106.2	500	300	125
电力(十 亿千瓦)	256.2	282	不详	不详	407
水泥(百 万吨)	65.2	73.9	100	100	142.46

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第三十六章 毛降东时代的结束

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#### 恢复和增长期

	1949-52	1953-57	1963-65	1977年	1978-86
	年	年	年		年
工业	36%	19.2%	7.9%	14.1%	134.3%
农业	14%	4.5%	11.1%		67.2%
国民收	不详	不详	14.5%		
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#### 下降期

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]2000		] <u> </u>	'.2 <u> </u>		

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1978_12

		主要	农产品	100/		单位:	百万吨)
	1952	1957	1965	1978	1980	1984	1987
	年	年	年	年	年	年	年
粮食	163.42	195.05	194.53	304.77	320.56	407.31	402.41
棉花	1.30	1.64	2.09	2.16	2.07	3.25	4.19
油料作物	4.19	4.19	3.62	5.21	7.69	11.91	15.25
甘蔗	7.11	10.39	13.39	21.11	22.80	39.51	46.85

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1978-1979	
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1983-1985
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1958-1960
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1982

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\mathsf{DDDD}(2)
1979-92
 1980 4.323 5.078 -755
 1981 \square 5,2915,097+194
 1982 \square 5,352 3,510 +1,842
 1983 \square 5,087 4,912 +175
 1984 5,155 8,057 -2,902
 1985 \square 6.091 \ 15,178 \ -9,087
 1986 | 5,079 12,461 -7,384
 1987 | 6,392 10,087 -3,695
 1988 8,046 11,062 -3,016
 1989 \square 8,395 \ 10,534 \ -2,139
 1990 \square 9.210 \ 7.656 + 1.554
```

 $1991 \square 10,265 10,079 +186$ 

1992  $\Box$  17,000( $\Box$  $\Box$ ) 12,000( $\Box$  $\Box$ ) +5,000( $\Box$  $\Box$ )  $\Box$  $\Box$  $\Box$  $\Box$  International Monetary Fund  $\Box$  Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook,1992(Washington $\Box$ D $\Box$ C $\Box$ )

 $\Box\Box$  1980 $\Box$  1981 $\Box$  1982 $\Box$  1983 $\Box$  1983 $\Box\Box\Box(\Box)$ 

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ПΠ
 1972-92
 1973 | 61 741 -680
 1974 | 112 819 -707
 1975 | 156 304 -148
 1976 \square 202 \ 135 + 67
 1977 \square 203 \ 171 + 32
 1978 324 865 -541
 1980 1,059 3,755 -2,696
 1981 | 1,875 3,603 -1,728
 1982 2,275 2,912 -637
 1983 \square 2,244 2,173 +71
 1984 \square 3,065 3,004 +61
```

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1985 \square 3,865 3,856 + 6
   1986 \square 4,771 3,106 +1,665
   1987 \square 6,293 3,497 +2,796
   1988 \square 8,5115,021+3,490
   1989 \square 11,9905,755+6,235
   1990 \square 15,237 4,806 +10,431
   1991 \square 18,969 6,278 + 12,691
   1992 \square 25,7287,418+18,309
   1993 \square 31,530 8,760 +22,770
   □□□□□1972-82□□□□□□□China's Economy Looks Toward the
Year2000 (Washington\squareD\squareC\square1986)\squareVol\square2\square329-30\square1983-92
Commerce ☐ International Trade Administration ☐ 1989 and
June 1993 ☐
   1983 | 1984 | | | | |
   \Pi\Pi\Pi 1,026 45.7 689 46.5
   \Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi 774 34.5 499 33.7\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi 58 2.6 35 2.4 \Pi\Pi 34
1.5 24 1.6
   \sqcap \sqcap 430 19.2 263 17.7
   □□ 309 13.8 149 10.1
   □□ 79 3.5 62 4.2
   □□□ 390 17.4 272 18.4
   □□□ 241 10.7 184
   \Box\Box 25 1.1 13 0.9
   \Pi\Pi 112 5.0 78 5.3
```

□□□□ 34 1.5 30 2.0

□□ 10 0.4 8 0.5

**00** 97 4.3 55 3.7

8 0.3 6 0.4

42 1.9 29 2.0

10 0.5 12 0.8

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2 0.1 2 0.1

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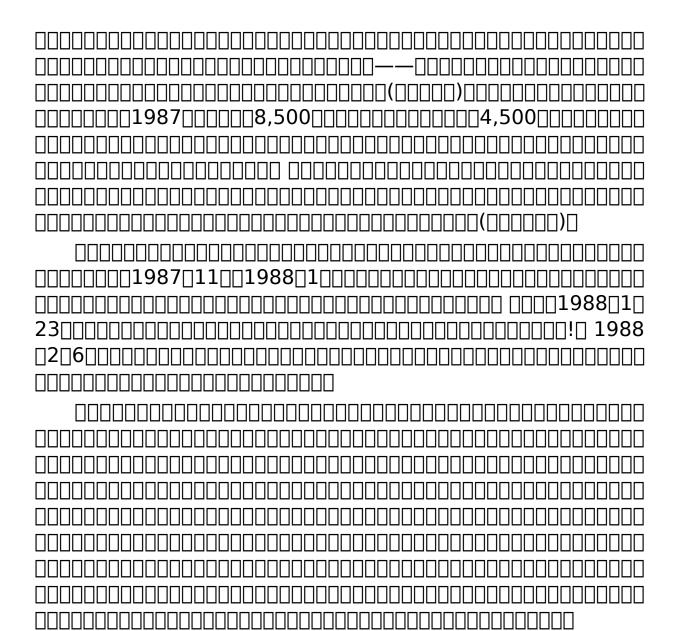
000000000(Spartan)000000000000000000000000000000000000

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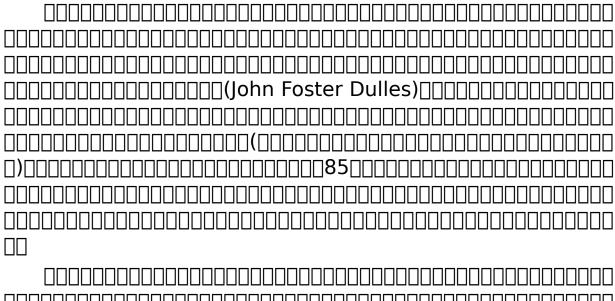
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$1988 \  \   17.6 \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \  \ $
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### 1989 | 6 | 3-4 |

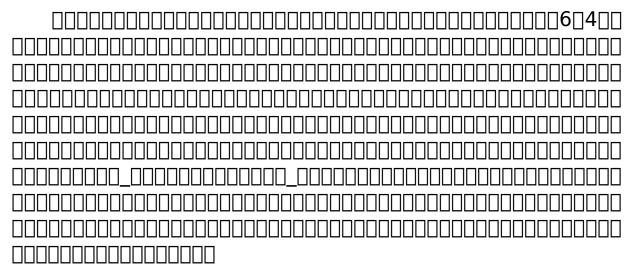
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CEF(Duncan P_F_Mount)

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1988 2.242.22 478.69 1.763.53
1989 2,896.49 586.90 2,309.59
1990 3,278.25 765.36 2,512.89
 4.667.15
   1.125.85
    3.541.301992 6.287.93
1991
1,118.97 5,168.96
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1974
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1984□ 6,100□
1985 600
1986 16.65
1987 27.96
1988 34.90
1989 62.35
1990 104.31
1991 126.91
1992 183.09
1993 227.7
(Nancy Pelosi)
(Richard A_Gephardt)

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$1990 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $
1988 -34 -51 -141 -226
1989 -62 -34 -130 -226
1990 -104 -28 -112 -244
1991 -127 -11 -98 -226
1992 -183 -7 -94 -284
(Richard
Schifter)
(Robert Kimmit)

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(Bill Clinton)
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(Robert E_Rubin)

(Mike Espy)33
(John Shattuck)
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(Goeffrey Howe)(())
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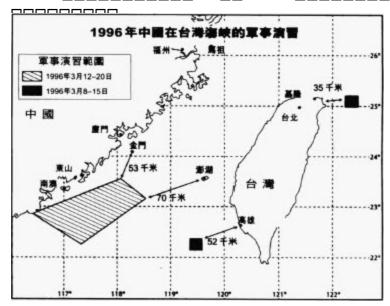
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